

Tuần 26
Khối 9

UNIT 7: SAVING ENERGY
Lesson 5: LANGUAGE FOCUS

I. NEW WORDS

1. Speech (n)	: Lời nói, bài diễn thuyết
2. Conclusion (n)	: tóm lại, kết luận
3. Function (n)	: chức năng
4. Sump up (v)	: tóm tắt
5. Attention (n)	: sự chú ý
6. Lady (n) -> ladies	: quý bà
7. Gentlemen (n) -> gentleman	: quý ông
8. Solid (adj)	: chất rắn
-> Solid waste	: chất thải rắn
9. Liquid (adj)	: chất lỏng
10. Draft (v)	: làm nháp
11. Wastepaper (n)	: giấy rác
12. Wastebasket (n)	: sọt giấy rác

II. GRAMMAR

I/Connectives : (Từ nối)

** **And** : chỉ sự thêm ý

Ex: They save energy **and** money.

** **But** : chỉ ý ngược lại

Ex: I am tired , **but** I try to finish my homework.

** **Or** : chỉ ý lựa chọn

Ex: Would you like coffee **or** lemon juice ?

** **So** : chỉ kết quả

Ex: It rained heavily , **so** we had to stay at home.

** **Because** : chỉ lý do , nguyên nhân

Ex: Nam got wet because he forgot his raincoat.

** **Therefore**: đứng trước mệnh đề chỉ kết quả

Ex: Hoa failed her math test ; **therefore** , she has to do the test again.

** **However** : đứng trước mệnh đề chỉ ý trái ngược

Ex: She is very tired ; **however** , she has to finish her homework.

Note : *** **Because** được đặt ở đầu câu, thường có dấu phẩy trước mệnh đề chính.

*** **Therefore** : Thường đứng sau dấu phẩy hoặc dấu chấm phẩy

However : đứng trước dấu phẩy

III. EXERCISE

EX1: Choose the word or phrase (a , b, c or d) that best fits the blank space in the following passage:

She has just bought a (1).....for me. She suggests (2).....I should take a shower instead of a (3).....because a bath uses twice as much water as a shower. I'm a busy person ; I'm always in a (4).....so I often forget (5).....off the faucets when someone calls me. One time , water was full on the (6).....in my bedroom but I still didn't know. So she wrote a piece of (7).....and stuck it on the door of the bathroom and the refrigerator. She wrote , “ Don't forget to turn off the (8).....and the lights before you go ”.

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|----------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. a. shower | b. mirror | c. pipe | d. faucet |
| 2. a. so | b. that | c. if | d. because |
| 3. a. shower | b. showers | c. bath | d. baths |
| 4. a. hurry | b. hurriedly | c. slow | d. slowly |
| 5. a. turning | b. to turn | c. turns | d. turned |
| 6. a. under | b. beside | c. behind | d. ground |
| 7. a. painting | b. paper | c. advice | d. wallpaper |
| 8. a. faucet | b. pipes | c. pipe | d. faucets |

EX2: Rewrite the sentences so that they are nearest in meaning to the sentence printed before them:

1. She couldn't join us. She was busy.
....., so.....
2. Tuan didn't come . We went without him.
..... . Therefore ,
3. My is not beautiful. I'm very fond of her.
..... .However,
4. She was tired. She wanted to go home.
Because.....
5. Save money to the poor.
I suggest that.....
6. Walk to the station.
I suggest.....
7. I haven't eaten this kind of food before.
This is the first.....
8. What about buying energy-saving bulbs ?
Shall.....
9. Let's use electricity economically.
Why.....
10. What about organizing a charity event to raise money?

I suggest we.....